

REFERENCES

- AADAC (Alberta Alcohol and Drug Abuse Commission). 2004. *Alberta Youth Experience Survey*. Available at: www.corp.aadac.com/programsservices/research/pdf/TAYES_summary.pdf. Accessed June 3, 2004.
- Airport managers. 2003. Personal communication.
- Aklavik GNWT HSS personnel. 2002. Aklavik, Northwest Territories. Personal interviews.
- Aklavik IRHSSA personnel. 2002. Aklavik, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Alberta Economic Development. 2004. *2003 Place-to-Place Price Comparison Survey for Selected Alberta Communities*. Available at: www.alberta-canada.com/statpub/pdf/priceCompSurv2003.pdf. Accessed June 1, 2004.
- Alberta Energy. 2002. *Land Status Automated System Public Land Standing Report*.
- Alberta Environment. 2000. *Forest Management Units*. 1:1,000,000-scale map. Resource Data Division.
- Alberta Environment. 2001. *Alberta Parks and Protected Areas*. 1:1,500,000-scale map.
- Alberta Health and Wellness. 2004. *Alberta's Health Care System*. Available at: <http://www.health.gov.ab.ca/system/rhas/require/list.htm>.
- Arnold, Charles. 1989. *Arctic harpoons*. *Arctic* 42(1): 80–81.
- Asch, Michael I. 1981. Slavey. In *Handbook of North American Indians. Volume 6, Subarctic*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institute. 338–349.
- ASRD (Alberta Sustainable Resource Development). 2001. *Registered Fur Management Areas*. Fish and Wildlife Division. 1:900,000-scale map.
- ASRD. 2002a. 2002 *Alberta Guide to Hunting Regulations*. Edmonton, Alberta.
- ASRD. 2002b. *Alberta Guide to Sportfishing Regulations*. Edmonton, Alberta.
- ASRD. 2002c. *NW4 –Upper Hay Land Management Referral Map*. 1:350,000-scale map. Resource information Unit.
- Assumption RCMP commanding officer. 2004. Assumption, Alberta. Personal communication.

REFERENCES

- Assumption RCMP officers. 2004. Assumption, Alberta. Personal communication.
- Aurora College administrative officer. 2002. Yellowknife, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Beaufort Delta RCMP officer. 2002. Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Beaufort Delta Self-Government. 2004. *Background Information / History Lesson – Who are the Gwich'in?* Available at: www.selfgov.org/gwichin.html.
- Benjamin, Sharon. 2003. Resource Officer, Pehdzeh Ki First Nation Wrigley, Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. January 29, 2003.
- Berger, T. 1977. *Northern Frontier, Northern Homeland: The Report of the Mackenzie Pipeline Inquiry*. Two volumes. Minister of Supply and Services. Ottawa, Ontario.
- Binder, Smith and Lennie. 2002. Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Boodle, Ted. 2002. Mapping Technologist. Coal, metallic and restrictions energy. Telephone conversation. December 6, 2002.
- Boyd PetroSearch Ltd. 2001. *Special Condition Areas for Resource Development*. 1:1,000,000-scale map. Calgary, Alberta.
- Brackman, C. 2000. *Northwest Territories Petroleum Exploration and Development Synopsis*. June 2000. Senior Resource Economist, GNWT RWED, Minerals, Oil and Gas Division. Available at: www.bmmda.nt.ca/background.htm. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- Brackman, Cal. 2001. *The Northwest Territories Petroleum Industry*. February 2001. Senior Resource Economist. GNWT RWED, Minerals, Oil and Gas Division. Available at: www.bmmda.nt.ca/outgoing/NWTpetroleumindustry.pdf. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- Brackman, Cal. 2002. Faxed information on minerals, oil and gas 2001–2002 winter exploration activities. Personal communication. July 2002.
- Brick, Mabel. 2002. Administrative manager. The Alberta Professional Outfitters Society. Telephone conversation and e-mail. November 30, 2002.
- Canadian Parks and Wilderness Society. 2002. *First Key Natural Area Protected in Advance of Mackenzie Pipeline Development*. November 1, 2002 press release.

- Canadian Parks and Wilderness Society. 2003. *Protected Areas*. Available at: www.cpaws.org/boreal/activities/nwt-edehzhie-protected-area.html. Accessed January 2003.
- Carey, J. 2003. *Foetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder*. EpiNorth 15(2): 17-18.
- Case, C. 2003. *The Northwest Territories Tuberculosis Control Program*. EpiNorth 15(1): 8-9.
- CBC. 2004a. *Apartment Vacancies*. Available at: www.north.cbc.ca/regional/servlet/View?filename=nor_apartment20040302. Accessed March 2, 2004.
- CBC. 2004b. *Norman Wells Faces Housing Crunch*. Available at: www.north.cbc.ca/regional/servlet/View?filename=nwt_housing2004041. Accessed April 13, 2004.
- Charlie, Stephen. 2002. Fisheries and Oceans Canada, Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. November 25, 2002. Email. November 29, 2002.
- Chateh health care personnel. 2003. Chateh, Alberta. Personal communication.
- Chateh residents. 2002. Chateh, Alberta. Personal communication.
- Chateh residents. 2004. Chateh, Alberta. Personal communication. February 2004.
- Chatel, N. 2003. *Hospital Utilization of Northwest Territories Children with Foetal Alcohol Syndrome (FAS)*. EpiNorth 12(2): 11.
- City of Yellowknife. 2004. Available at: www.city.Yellowknife.nt.ca/userfiles/HTML/nts_1_252_1.html.
- Clarkson, Peter. 2002. Executive Director. Gwich'in Renewable Resources Board, Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. November 19, 2002. Email. November 25 and 29, 2002.
- Cloutier, Edmond. 1926. *Report of Commissioner for Treaty 11*. Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery.
- Coates, Kenneth. 1985. *Canada's Colonies: A History of the Yukon and Northwest Territories*. Toronto, Ontario: James Lorimer and Co.
- ColtKBR (Colt Engineering Corporation). 2002. *Mackenzie Valley Interim Engineering Study: Granular Materials Study*. Calgary, Alberta.

REFERENCES

- Community of Aklavik, the Wildlife Management Advisory Council (NWT) and the Joint Secretariat. 2000. *Aklavik Inuvialuit Community Conservation Plan*. June 2000.
- Community of Inuvik, the Wildlife Management Advisory Council (NWT) and the Joint Secretariat. 2000. *Inuvik Inuvialuit Community Conservation Plan*. June 2000.
- Community of Tuktoyaktuk, the Wildlife Management Advisory Council (NWT) and the Joint Secretariat. 2000. *Tuktoyaktuk Community Conservation Plan*. June 2000.
- COSEWIC (Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada). 2002. *Canadian Species at Risk*. Available at: www.cosewic.gc.ca/htmlDocuments/CDN_SPECIES_AT_RISK_Nov2002_e.htm#List1. Accessed July 10, 2003.
- Cournoyea, John. 2002. Manager, Parks and Tourism. GNWT RWED. Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. December 2, 2002.
- CS Lord Northern Geoscience Centre, INAC and GNWT RWED. 2002. *NORMIN.DB – The Northern Minerals Database*. Available at: www.nwtgeoscience.ca/normin/default.htm. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- Dahl, M. 2003. Senior Contaminants Biologist, Environmental Protection Branch, Environment Canada. Yellowknife, Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. November 26, 2003.
- Davidge, Ken. 2002. Renewable Resource Officer III, Deh Cho Region. GNWT RWED. Fort Simpson, Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. November 25, 2002. Email. November 27 and 28, 2002.
- Day, William. 2002. Participant (community representative) on Northern Routing Team in the ISR. Various conversations. August 10–12, 2002.
- DeBeers. 2004. *Snap Lake Fact Sheet*. Available at: www.debeerscanada.com/files_2/pdf_documents/snaplake_factsheet_033004.pdf. Accessed May 2004.
- Deh Cho First Nation. 2002. *Deh Cho First Nations Member Communities*. Available at: www.cancom.net/~dehchofn/member.htm. Accessed December 2002.
- Deh Gah School principal. 2002. Fort Providence, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.

- Dempsey, Bill. 2004. Regional airport manager. GNWT Transportation. Personal communication.
- Dene Tha' First Nation residents. 2002. Personal communication. July 23, 2002.
- Department of Fisheries and Oceans (DFO) and British Columbia Land Use Coordination Office. 1998. *Marine Protected Areas: A Strategy for Canada's Pacific Coast*. Available at: www.pac.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/oceans/mpa/dispa_e.htm. Accessed February 2004.
- Department of Justice Canada personnel. 2003. Corrections Headquarters. Personal communication.
- Department of Justice Canada. 2002. Available at: www.canada.justice.gc.ca.
- Department of Justice Canada. 2004. Available at: www.Canada.justice.gc.ca.
- Diamondex Resources Ltd. 2003. *Corporate Internet Home Page*. Available at: www.diamondex.net/s/Home.asp. Accessed November 18, 2003.
- DIAND (Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development). 1992. *Gwich'in Comprehensive Land Claim Agreement*.
- DIAND. 1993. *Sahtu Dene and Métis Comprehensive Land Claim Agreement*.
- Dietrich, J. and J. Dixon. 2000. *Petroleum Resources of the Mackenzie Delta–Beaufort Sea Region, Arctic Canada*. Abstract from a presentation at GeoCanada 2000. Available at: www.bmmda.nt.ca/background.htm. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- Dome Petroleum Limited, Esso Resources Canada Limited and Gulf Canada Resources Inc. 1982. *Beaufort Sea–Mackenzie Delta Environmental Impact Statement*. Volume 3C: Mackenzie Valley Setting.
- DTFN (Dene Tha' First Nation). 2002. Available at: www.denetha.ca. Accessed: June 19, 2002.
- DTFN and Fort Vermillion School Division personnel. 2002. Personal communication.
- DTFN residents. 2002. Personal communication.
- EBA Engineering Consultants Ltd. (EBA). 1987. *Inuvialuit Settlement Sand and Gravel Inventory and Recommendations for Development*. Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Prepared for Indian and Northern Affairs Canada.

REFERENCES

- EBA Engineering Consultants Ltd. and F.F. Slaney & Company Limited. 1974. *Granular Materials Inventory Stage III. Volume I: General Report*. Prepared for Indian and Northern Affairs Canada. Calgary, Alberta.
- Ellsworth, Ian. 2003. Renewable Resource Officer III, Inuvik Region. GNWT RWED. Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. January 27, 2003.
- Environment Canada. 2000a. *Migratory Bird Sanctuaries*. Available at: www.pnr-rpn.ec.gc.ca/nature/migratorybirds/sanctuaries/kendall/dc10s01.en.html. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- Environment Canada. 2000b. *Key Habitats*. Available at: www.pnr-rpn.ec.gc.ca/nature/migratorybirds/sanctuaries/kendall/dc10s03.en.html. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- Environment Canada. 2000c. *Management*. Available at: www.pnr-rpn.ec.gc.ca/nature/migratorybirds/sanctuaries/kendall/dc10s07.en.html. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- Environment Canada. 2000d. *Management*. Available at: www.pnr-rpn.ec.gc.ca/nature/migratorybirds/sanctuaries/kendall/dc10s07.en.html. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- Family Facts. 2001. *Today's Family News, April 20-22*. Available at: www.fotf.ca/familyfacts/tfn/2001/042001.html. Accessed September 5, 2003.
- FJMC (Fisheries Joint Management Committee). 1994. *Beaufort Sea Beluga Management Plan Tourism Guidelines within the Inuvialuit Settlement Region*. Inuvik, Northwest Territories.
- FJMC. 2001. *Beaufort Sea Beluga Management Plan*. Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Available at: [www.fjmc.ca/publications/Beluga%20Management%20Plan%20\(%202001\)as%20printed%20with%20covers.pdf](http://www.fjmc.ca/publications/Beluga%20Management%20Plan%20(%202001)as%20printed%20with%20covers.pdf). Accessed February 2004.
- Fort Good Hope adult educator and principal. 2002. Fort Good Hope, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Fort Good Hope RCMP officer. 2002. Fort Good Hope, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Fort Liard GNWT ECE personnel. 2002. Fort Liard, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Fort Simpson flight service station personnel. 2004. Personal communication.

- Fort Simpson GNWT HSS nurses. 2002. Fort Simpson, Northwest Territories. Personal interviews.
- Fort Simpson RCMP officer. 2002. Fort Simpson, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Gabourie, Mike. 2002. Forest officer. Alberta Sustainable Resource Development. Rainbow Lake, Alberta. Telephone conversation. December 6, 2002.
- GB Superior Sound (Hay River) personnel. 2002. Hay River, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Gillespie, Beryl. 1968. *Ethnographic Notes from Fieldwork among Dogrib, Bear Lake Indians and Mountain Indians*. Northwest Territories, Canada.
- Gillespie, Beryl. 1981. Mountain Indians. In *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 6, Subarctic*. Washington: Smithsonian Institute.
- Global Star Canada. 2002. Available at: www.globalstar.ca.
- GLUPB (Gwich'in Land Use Planning Board). 2002. *Nanh' Geenjit Gwitr'it T'igwaa'in: Working for the Land. Draft Gwich'in Land Use Plan*.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics and Northwest Territories Housing Corporation. 2002. *Northwest Territories Housing Needs Survey*.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 1999. Northwest Territories *Labour Force Survey*.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2000. Population data.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2001a. Unpublished data.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2001b. *Census 2001 – Education*. Available at: www.stats.gov.nt.ca/Stainfo/Census/census01/Education.xls. Accessed March 2004.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2002a. *Regional Employment and Harvesting Surveys*. Unpublished data. Received September 9, 2003.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2002b. *Summary of Northwest Territories Statistics for 2001*.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2003a. *Statistical Information by Category*. Available at: www.stats.gov.nt.ca/statinfo.html. Accessed 2003.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2003b. Statistical Quarterly 25(1): 11,13. Yellowknife, Northwest Territories.

REFERENCES

- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2003c. *Statistics Quarterly* 26(1): 28. Yellowknife, Northwest Territories.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2003d. *Census data*. Available at: www.stats.gov.nt.ca/Stainfo/Census/census%2001/Commpop.xls.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2003e. *Ethnicity data*. Available at: www.stats.gov.nt.ca/Stainfo/Census/census%2001/Ethnicity.xls.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2003f. Adult education levels data.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2003g. Cost of living data.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2003h. *Health Promotion Strategy 2003*. *Statistics Quarterly* 24(4): 19.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2003i. *2002 Drug and Alcohol Abuse Survey*.
- GNWT Bureau of Statistics. 2004. *Census data*. Available at: www.stats.gov.nt.ca/Stainfo/Demographics/population/est_data/commtotal.xls. Accessed April 5, 2004.
- GNWT ECE (Education, Culture and Employment) regional superintendent. 2002. Northwest Territories. Personal communication. August 2002.
- GNWT ECE. 2002. School data. Unpublished.
- GNWT ECE. 2004. School data. Unpublished.
- GNWT Finance. 2002. Corporate tax data. Unpublished.
- GNWT HSS (Health and Social Services). 1995. *Working Together for Community Wellness*.
- GNWT HSS. 1999. *Northwest Territories Health Status Report*. December 1999.
- GNWT HSS. 2001a. *Working Together for Community Wellness – A Strategy for Addictions, Mental Health and Family Violence*.
- GNWT HSS. 2001b. Unpublished data.
- GNWT HSS. 2002. *Community Wellness – Northwest Territories Community Wellness in Action 2000–2001: Summary Report of Community Wellness Initiatives*. August 2002.
- GNWT HSS. 2003a. *Community information*. Available at: www.hlthss.gov.nt.ca.
- GNWT HSS. 2003b. Health information, unpublished.

- GNWT HSS. 2003c. Statistics Canada data supplied by GNWT HSS. Unpublished.
- GNWT HSS. 2003d. *Canadian Community Health Survey Share File*.
- GNWT HSS. 2004. *About Health and Social Services*. Available at: www.hlthss.gov.nt.ca/content/About_HSS/authorities_index.htm. Accessed May 25, 2004.
- GNWT Ministry of Aboriginal Affairs. 2003. *Draft Déline Self-government Agreement-in-Principle*.
- GNWT Ministry of Aboriginal Affairs. 2004. *Devolution Newsletter*. Available at: www.gov.nt.ca/MAA/devolution_newsletter.pdf. Accessed June 2004.
- GNWT Municipal and Community Affairs personnel. 2002. Personal communication.
- GNWT Municipal and Community Affairs. 2002. Infrastructure and community services data. Unpublished.
- GNWT Renewable Resources. 1985. Renewable resources maps.
- GNWT RWED (Resources, Wildlife and Economic Development) area manager. 2002. Fort Simpson, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- GNWT RWED. 1999. Community profiles. Unpublished.
- GNWT RWED. 2002a. Oil and Gas Update. (1)6. May 2002.
- GNWT RWED. 2002b. *Oil and Gas Production Statistics*. Available at: www.gov.nt.ca/RWED/mog/stats.htm. Accessed May 29, 2002.
- GNWT RWED. 2002c. Oil and Gas Update. (1)9. November 2002.
- GNWT RWED. 2002d. *Forest Management Act, Consolidation of Forest Management Areas Regulations*. Available at: www.lex-nt.ca/reg/pdf/REG592.pdf. Accessed various dates 2002.
- GNWT RWED. 2002e. Community facilities information. Unpublished.
- GNWT RWED. 2002f. *Consolidation of Big Game Hunting Regulations*. Available at: www.lex-nt.ca/reg/pdf/REG494A.pdf. Accessed April 2002.
- GNWT RWED. 2002g. *Northwest Territories Summary of Hunting Regulations*. Available at: www.nwtwildlife.rwed.gov.nt.ca/hunting/hunting.htm. Accessed November 29, 2002.

REFERENCES

- GNWT RWED. 2002h. *Northwest Territories Sport Fishing Guide – April 1, 2002 to March 31, 2003*. Available at: www.nwtwildlife.rwed.gov.nt.ca/fishing/fishingtoppage.htm. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- GNWT RWED. 2002i. *Canada's Northwest Territories Parks and Tourism – Northwest Territories Parks*. Available at: www.gov.nt.ca/RWED/parks/parks_p_t/parks.htm. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- GNWT RWED. 2003a. *Directory of Aboriginal Organizations in the Northwest Territories*. Available at: www.gov.nt.ca/RWED/mog/downloads/aboriginal_org.pdf. Accessed December 2003.
- GNWT RWED. 2003b. Oil and Gas Update 1(11). April 2003.
- GNWT Transportation personnel. 2002. Personal communication.
- GNWT Transportation. 1995. Infrastructure data.
- GNWT Transportation. 2000. Infrastructure data.
- GNWT Transportation. 2001. Infrastructure data.
- GNWT Water Board. 1992. Guidelines for Discharge of Treated Municipal Wastewater in the Northwest Territories. In *GNWT General Sanitation Regulations* (1990), Northwest Territories *Waters Act* (1992). Yellowknife, Northwest Territories.
- GNWT. 1999. *Labour Force Survey*.
- GNWT. 2001. *Northwest Territories Archaeological Sites Regulations*. JUS-600671. P.C. 2001-1110. SOR/2001-219.
- Government of Alberta. 2000. *Revised Statutes of Alberta*.
- Government of Alberta. 2004a. *Traffic Volumes*. Available at: www.trans.gov.ab.ca/Content/doctype181/production/hnp003.htm. Accessed February 2004.
- Government of Alberta. 2004b. Child and Family Services.
- Government of Canada. 1996. *Oceans Act*, c. 31. Ottawa, Ontario. Available at: www.laws.justice.gc.ca/en/O-2.4/index.html. Accessed February 2004.
- Government of Canada. 1999. *Canadian Environmental Protection Act*, c. 33. Ottawa, Ontario. Available at: www.laws.justice.gc.ca/en/C-15.31/index.html. Accessed February 2004.

- Gowans. 2003. *Standardized Testing Results 2003*. Unpublished presentation, December 2003.
- Great Canadian Rivers. 2002. *Mackenzie River*. Available at: www.greatcanadianrivers.com. Accessed August 27, 2002.
- Gwich'in Renewable Resource Board. 1998. *Gwich'in Harvest Study Data Report*.
- Gwich'in Renewable Resource Board. 2000. *Gwich'in Harvest Study Data Report*.
- Hardy Associates (1978) Ltd. 1980. *Environmental Impact Assessment*. Prepared for Interprovincial Pipe Line (NW) Limited. Application to the National Energy Board. Volume III. March 1980.
- Hardy BBT Limited and Avati Associates. 1988. Plan for the Reservation and Development of Granular Materials near Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Prepared for Indian and Northern Affairs Canada. In AMEC Earth & Environmental Limited. 2000. *Regulatory, Biophysical, Socio-economic, Historical Resources and Geotechnical Review. Mackenzie Delta Gas Feasibility Study*. Submitted to the Mackenzie Environmental Review Team.
- Harrison, Les. 2002. *Sexual Abuse and Assault Information Workshop*. Presentation from Child Protection. Yellowknife, Northwest Territories. November 6, 2002.
- Hay River Reserve Band Office personnel. 2002. Personal communication.
- Heine, M., A. Alestine, I. Kritsche, A. Cardinal and the Elders of Tsiigehtchic. 2001. *Gwichya Gwich'in Googwandak: The History and Stories of the Gwichya Gwich'in*. Tsiigehtchic and Yellowknife: Gwich'in Social and Cultural Institute.
- Helm J., E.S. Rogers and J.G.E. Smith. 1981. Intercultural relations and cultural change in the Shield and Mackenzie borderlands. In *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 6: Subarctic*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institute. 146–157.
- High Level RCMP commanding officer. 2004. High Level, Alberta. Personal communication.
- High Level fire chief. 2002. High Level, Alberta. Personal communication.
- High Level RCMP officers. 2002. High Level, Alberta. Personal communication.

REFERENCES

- High Level RCMP officers. 2004. High Level, Alberta. Personal communication.
- High Level school personnel. 2003. High Level, Alberta. Personal communication.
- Hinch, D. 1995. Aboriginal people in the tourism economy of Canada's Northwest Territories. In C.M. Hall and M.E. Johnston (ed.). *Polar Tourism: Tourism in the Arctic and Antarctic Regions*. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons Limited. 115–130.
- Holman community health representative. 2002. Holman, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Holman RCMP officer. 2002. Holman, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Holman residents. 2002. Holman, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Holman senior administrative officer. 2002. Holman, Northwest Territories. Personal interview.
- INAC. 2002a. *Oil and Gas Dispositions, Mackenzie Valley – Central Region*. July 2002. Northern Oil and Gas Directorate. Map. Available at: www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/oil/Pdf/sahtu.pdf. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- INAC. 2002b. *Oil and Gas Dispositions, Cameron Hills*. May 2002. Northern Oil and Gas Directorate. Map. Available at: www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/oil/Pdf/cam.pdf. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- INAC. 2002c. *Oil and Gas Dispositions, Fort Liard*. May 2002. Northern Oil and Gas Directorate. Map. Available at: www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/oil/Pdf/fliardsize.pdf. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- INAC. 2003a. *Band Profiles*. February 11, 2003.
- INAC. 2003b. Available at: www.inac.gc.ca.
- Infonorth. 2002. Available at: www.infonorth.org/profile. Accessed November 2002.
- Innis, H.A. 1962. *The Fur Trade in Canada*. Toronto, Ontario: University of Toronto Press.
- Inukshuk Geomatics Inc. 2000. *Central Mackenzie Valley Development Area Map*.

- Inuvialuit Regional Corporation and the Government of Canada. 1988. *The Western Arctic Claim: The Inuvialuit Final Agreement. An Act to amend the Western Arctic (Inuvialuit) Claims Settlement Act*. Available at: www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/pr/agr/inu/wesar1_e.pdf. Accessed February 2004.
- Inuvialuit Regional Corporation. 2000. *Guide to the Inuvialuit Settlement Region for Mineral Prospectors and Developers*. Prepared by Alvarez, Sloan and Associates. March 2000.
- Inuvialuit Regional Corporation. 2003. *Inuvialuit Harvest Study*. March 2003.
- Inuvik GNWT HSS personnel. 2002. Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Personal communication..
- Inuvik Housing Authority personnel. 2002. Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Inuvik IRHSSA personnel. 2002. Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Inuvik RCMP acting commanding officer. 2003. Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Inuvik Region diabetes educator. 2002. Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- IRHSSA (Inuvialuit Regional Health and Social Services Authority) nursing supervisor. 2002. Personal communication.
- Jensen, J. 2003. Cargo Operations, Northern Transportation Company Ltd., Hay River, Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. December 1, 2003.
- Joint Secretariat. 2003. *Common Ground: Bulletin of the Joint Secretariat*. Volume 4-1, Summer 2003.
- Kalnay, Michael. 2003. Director, GNWT Community Governance. Personal communication. August 27, 2003.
- KAVIK-AXYS Inc. 2002. *Socio-Economic Assessment of the Proposed Beaufort Sea Marine Protected Area*. Report prepared for Fisheries and Oceans Canada. February 2002.
- Kraft, Paul. 2002. Superintendent, Deh Cho Region. GNWT RWED. Fort Simpson, Northwest Territories. Meeting. August 15, 2002. Email. November 1, 2002.

- KRDC (Kuññiek Resource Development Corporation). 1999. *Reindeer Operations Plan*. Project Submission to the Environmental Impact Screening Committee. Received October 22, 1999.
- Krech, Shepard. 1979. Interethnic Relations in the Lower Mackenzie River Region. *Arctic Anthropology* XVI(2):102–122.
- Kroeber, Alfred L. 1939. *Cultural and Natural Areas of Native North America*. University of California Publications in American Archaeology and Ethnology. 38. Berkeley, CA.
- LaChapelle, L. 2003. Superintendent, Marine Communications and Traffic Services Centre for Central and Arctic Region, Canadian Coast Guard, Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Sarnia, Ontario. Telephone conversation. December 5, 2003.
- Lamb, W. Kaye (ed.). 1970. *The Journal and Letters of Sir Alexander Mackenzie [1789–1819]*. Published for the Hakluyt Society. Cambridge, England: University Press.
- Lewis, Lawrence. 2002. Acting Forest Manager. GNWT RWED. Telephone conversations and emails. Various dates, December 2002.
- Little, S. 2002. *Suicide in the Northwest Territories*. *EpiNorth* 14(2): 12.
- Little, S. 2003. *Choosing Life: New Directions in Youth Suicide Prevention*. *EpiNorth* 15(2): 9–13.
- Lussier, Michel. 2002. Aggregates Coordinator. 2002. Alberta Transportation, Peace River Region. Telephone conversation and email. December 5, 2002.
- Mackay, J., W.H. Mathews and R.S. MacNeish. 1961. *Geology of the Engigstciak Archaeological Site, Yukon Territory*. *Arctic* 19:25–52.
- Mackenzie Delta–Beaufort Sea Regional Land Use Planning Commission. 1991. *A Community-Based Regional Land Use Plan for the Mackenzie Delta–Beaufort Sea Region: A Land Use Plan*.
- Mackenzie Valley Environmental Impact Review Board (MVEIRB). 2002. *Northwest Territories Preliminary Screenings*. Available at: www.mveirb.nt.ca/MVScreen/MVPSIndex.html. Link accessed from Mix 100 website. Accessed July 5 and 8, 2002.
- Mackenzie, Alexander. 1801. *Voyages from Montreal on the River St. Lawrence, Through the Continent of North America to the Frozen and Pacific Oceans in the Years 1789 and 1793 with a Preliminary Account of the*

- Rise, Progress and Present State of the Fur Trade of that Country.*
London, England: Cadell and Davies.
- Maher, T. 2003. Supervisor, Marine Aids Program, Canadian Coast Guard, Hay River, Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. November 27, 2003.
- Marshall, John. 2002. Manager, Marketing and Technical Sales, Northern Transportation Co. Ltd. Personal interview.
- Mason, J. Alden. 1946. *Notes on the Indians of the Great Slave Lake Area.* Yale University Publications in Anthropology 34. New Haven, Connecticut.
- McClellan, Catharine and Glenda Denniston. 1981. Environment and Culture in the Cordillera. In *Handbook of North American Indians. Volume 6: Subarctic.* Washington: Smithsonian Institute. pp. 372–386.
- McCormick, K.J., M.E. Adams, C.J. Stephenson, and A.S. Goodman. 1984. *Key Migratory Bird Terrestrial Habitat Status in the Northwest Territories.* Habitat Management Section Technical Report No. 84–6. Canadian Wildlife Service, Western and Northern Region, Yellowknife, Northwest Territories. May 1984.
- McGregor, Col. Bruce. 2002. Yellowknife RCMP, Yellowknife Detachment. Yellowknife, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Meander River health care personnel. 2003. Meander River, Alberta. Personal communication.
- Meander River nurses. 2004. Meander River, Alberta. Personal communication. February 2004.
- Mental Health Working Group (comprised of the Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami, the Assembly of First Nations and Health Canada), the Assembly of First Nations, Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami and First Nations and Inuit Health Branch. 2002. *Mental Health Framework.*
- Millar, J.F.V. 1981. Interaction between the Mackenzie and Yukon basins during the Early Holocene. In Peter D. Francis, F.J. Kense and P.G. Duke (ed.) *Networks of the Past: Regional Interaction in Archaeology.* Proceedings of the Twelfth Annual Conference of the Archaeological Association of Calgary. 259–294.
- Millar, J.F.V. and G. Fedirchuk. 1974. *Report on 1973 Program – Archaeological Impact Study: Mackenzie Highway System.* Manuscript No. 1531, on file in the Archives of the Archaeological Survey of Canada, Canadian Museum of Civilization. Hull, Quebec.

REFERENCES

- Mitchell, Barry. 2001. *Alberta Fishing Guide 2001*. Volume 31. Barry Mitchell Publications Ltd.
- Mooney, James. 1928. *The Aboriginal Population of America North of Mexico*. Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collection 80(7). Washington.
- Moore, Gavin. 2002. Area manager. GNWT RWED. Fort Liard, Northwest Territories. Meeting. September 9, 2002.
- Morrison, D.A. 1988. *The Kugaluk Site and the Nuvorugmiut: The Archaeology and History of a Nineteenth-Century Mackenzie Inuit Society*. Archaeology Survey of Canada Mercury Series 137. Ottawa: Canadian Museum of Civilization, Archaeological Survey of Canada.
- Morrison, D.A. 1997. *The Inuvialuit of the Western Arctic from Ancient Times to 1902*. Inuvialuit Projects Inc. Canadian Museum of Civilization. Available at: www.inuvialuit.com/cmcc6. Accessed November 2002.
- Municipal District 23 officials. 2004. Municipal District 23, Alberta. Personal communication.
- Nagy, John A., Marcia Branigan, Alasdair Veitch, Richard Popko, Ed McLean, and Nick Larter. 1999. *Draft Co-Management Plan for the Cape Bathurst, Bluenose–West and Bluenose–East Caribou Herds, Northwest Territories and Nunavut*. Prepared for GNWT RWED. Inuvik Region, Inuvik and Sahtu Region, Norman Wells.
- Nagy, John. 2002. *Mammals: Natural History of the Western Arctic*. Inuvik, Northwest Territories: Western Arctic Handbook Project.
- National Crime Prevention Centre. 2001. *Picture of Crime in Canada*. Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nolin, L. 1993. *Report of the 1992 NOGAP Archaeological Field Activities at Fishing Bear Lake (MjTp-3) and Arctic Red River (MiTr-1) in the Lower Mackenzie Valley, District of Mackenzie, Northwest Territories*. Manuscript on file (No. 3572), Document Collection, Library, Canadian Museum of Civilization, Hull. 113 pp.
- Norman Wells GNWT HSS nurses. 2002. Norman Wells, Northwest Territories. Personal interviews.
- North of 60 Engineering Ltd. 1993. *Viability of Using Northern Oil and Gas Reserves to Supply Energy for Mining and Community Needs*. Federal/Territorial Northern Oil and Gas Action Program.

- North Slave Métis Alliance. 2003. Available at: www.nsama.net/home2.htm. Accessed December 2003.
- Northern News. 2002a. *Oil and Gas Section - Winter Drilling Season Ahead*. Available at: www.nnsl.com/ops/winter.html. Accessed September 10, 2003.
- Northern News. 2002b. *The Deh Cho*. Available at: www.nnsl.com/dehcho/ourhome.html. Accessed December 2002.
- Northland Utilities personnel. 2004. Personal communication.
- Northwest Territories Arctic Tourism. 2003. *Canada's Northwest Territories Explorers' Guide – Sport Hunting Outfitters*. Available at: www.nwttravel.nt.ca/html/list7.htm. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- Northwest Territories Housing Corporation. 2000. Housing data.
- Northwest Territories Power Commission. 2002. Available at: www.ntpc.com.
- Northwest Territories Protected Areas Strategy Advisory Committee. 1999. *The Northwest Territories Protected Areas Strategy*. Available at: www.gov.nt.ca/RWED/pas/pdf/strat&supp.pdf. Accessed various dates 2002.
- Northwest Territories Protected Areas Strategy Advisory Committee. 2001. *Northwest Territories Protected Areas Strategy Bi-Annual Report 1999-2001*. Available at: http://www.gov.nt.ca/RWED/pas/publications/bi_annual01.pdf. Accessed various dates 2002.
- Northwest Territories Protected Areas Strategy Secretariat and Indian Affairs and Northern Development. 2001. *Northwest Territories Protected Areas Strategy*. Yellowknife, Northwest Territories. Available at: www.gov.nt.ca/RWED/pas/publications/bi_annual01.pdf. Accessed February 2004.
- Northwest Territories Protected Areas Strategy Secretariat. 2002. *Northwest Territories Protected Areas Strategy – Areas of Interest. Map*. Available at: www.nwtcrs.rwed-hq.gov.nt.ca/pub/PA/areas_of_interest.pdf.
- Northwest Territories Seniors' Society executive director. 2002. Personal communication.
- Northwestel personnel. 2001. Personal communication.
- Notzke, C. 1995. *Aboriginal Tourism Development in the Western Arctic*. University of Lethbridge. Unpublished report.

- Osgood, Cornelius. 1932. The Ethnography of the Great Bear Lake Indians. In *Annual Report for 1931*, National Museum of Canada Bulletin 70. Ottawa, Ontario. 1936. 31–97.
- Park, R.W. 1999. *The Arctic Small Tool Tradition*. Available at www.arts.uwaterloo.ca/ANTHRO/rwpark/ArcticArchStuff/ASTt.html. Accessed January 2003.
- Pemcan Services “72”. 1972. *Granular Materials Inventory – Summary: Fort Simpson to Fort Good Hope, Northwest Territories*. Prepared for the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development. Vancouver, British Columbia.
- Penney, Brian L. 2003. *Heading Upriver, Health Matters in the Sahtu*. Prepared for the Sahtu Dene Council.
- Petitot, Emile. 1876. *Sur les populations indigenes de l’Athabaskaw-Mackenzie*. *Bulletins de la Societe d’Anthropologie de Paris*. 9(6):831–836. Paris.
- Petroleum News. 2003. *Petroleum News Bulletin*, April 27, 2003 – (9): 44. Available at: www.petroleumnews.com/nbarchpop/09-44-1.html. Accessed September 9, 2003.
- Pilon, Jean-Luc. 2002. *The Gwich’in. The NOGAP Archaeological Expedition, Canadian Museum of Civilization*. Available at: www.civilization.ca/archeo/nogap/pgwich.tm. Accessed: November 2002.
- Popko, Richard. 2002. Wildlife Technician, Sahtu Region. GNWT RWED, Norman Wells, Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. November 19, 2002. Email. November 18 and 29, 2002.
- PWNHC (Prince of Wales Northern Heritage Centre). 2002. *Geographic names database*. www.pwnhc.learnnet.nt.ca/geographic_names_database/data/LBAKM.shtml. Accessed various dates 2002.
- PWNHC. 2003. Available at: www.pwnhc.learnnet.nt.ca/policy/herserve.htm. Accessed various dates 2003.
- Quevillon, Dan. 2003. Resource Management Officer, Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, Fort Simpson, Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. January 8, 2003.
- Rainbow Lake residents. 2004. Rainbow Lake, Alberta. Personal communication.
- Rainbow Lake school personnel. 2003. Rainbow Lake, Alberta. Personal communication.

- RCMP (Royal Canadian Mounted Police), G Division. 2002. Yellowknife, Northwest Territories. Unpublished data.
- RCMP local detachments. 2002. Unpublished data.
- RCMP local detachments. 2004. Unpublished data.
- RCMP. 2004. Letter to the City of Yellowknife. Yellowknife, Northwest Territories. Dated February 25, 2004, unpublished.
- Rivard, Paul. 2002. Forest Management Officer, Sahtu Region. GNWT RWED, Norman Wells, Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. November 22, 2002.
- Ross, Monique. 2001. *The Dene Tha' Consultation Pilot Project: An "Appropriate Consultation Process" with First Nations' Resources*. The Newsletter of the Canadian Institute of Resources Law No. 76 (Fall 2001).
- Rowe, John. 1972. *Forest Regions of Canada*. Revised edition. Canadian Forestry Service Publication 1300. Ottawa.
- Roy. 2004. Personal communication.
- Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples. 1996. *Restructuring the Relationship*. Volume 2, Part 2. Ottawa: Canadian Communication Book Publishing.
- Rust. 2004. Personal communication.
- Sachs Harbour residents. 2002. Sachs Harbour, Northwest Territories. Personal interviews.
- Sahtu Heritage Place and Sites Joint Working Group. 2000. *Rakekee Gok'e Godi: Places We Take Care Of*. Report of the Sahtu Heritage Places and Sites Joint Working Group.
- Sahtu Renewable Resource Board. 1998. *Harvest Study Data Report*.
- Sahtu Renewable Resource Board. 1999. *Harvest Study Data Report*.
- Sahtu Renewable Resource Board. 2001. *Harvest Study Data Report*.
- Sahtu Secretariat Inc. 2004. *The Sahtu Gateway – Land Claims Agreement*. Available at: www.sahtu.ca/sg_land.html.
- Saskatchewan Indian Cultural Centre. 2004. *Interpreting the Indian Act*. Available at: www.sicc.sk.ca/saskindian/a73may06ia.htm. Accessed May 31, 2004.

- Savishinsky, Joel and Hiroko Sue Hara. 1981. *Hare*. In Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 6: Subarctic. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institute.
- Service providers and information users. 2004. Information on communications and utilities infrastructure in Hay River, Rainbow Lake and Zama City.
- Shaw, L. 2003. Director of Marine Services, Fort Simpson Region, Department of Transportation, Government of the Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. November 27, 2003.
- Simpson, E. 2002. *Aboriginal Claims – Northwest Territories: Sahtu and Métis Claims*. Available at: www.ualberta.ca/~esimpson/claims/sahtudene.htm. Accessed October 2002.
- Slobodin, Richard. 1981a. *Kutchin*. In Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 6: Subarctic. Washington: Smithsonian Institute. 514–532.
- Slobodin, Richard. 1981b. *Subarctic Métis*. In Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 6: Subarctic. Washington: Smithsonian Institute. 514–532.
- SLUPB (Sahtu Land Use Planning Board). 2001a. *Mineral Interests in the Sahtu*. Map. Available at: www.sahtulanduseplan.com/gis/maps/pdfs/Mineral.pdf. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- SLUPB. 2001b. *Hydrocarbon Interests in the Sahtu*. Map. Available at: www.sahtulanduseplan.com/gis/maps/pdfs/Hydrocarbon.pdf. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- SLUPB. 2001c. *Special Places in the Sahtu*. Map. Available at: www.sahtulanduseplan.com/gis/maps/pdfs/SpecialPlaces.pdf. Accessed November 29, 2002.
- SLUPB. 2003. *Preliminary Draft Land Use Plan*.
- Smith, D.G. 1981. *Mackenzie Delta Eskimo*. In Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 5: Arctic. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institute.
- Smith, D.G. 1994. *Glacial Lake McConnell: Paleogeography, Age, Duration and Associated River Deltas, Mackenzie River Basin, Western Canada*. Quaternary Science Reviews 13: 829-843.
- SRHSSA (Sahtu Regional Health and Social Services Authority) chief executive officer. 2004. Personal communication. April 2004.

- St. Jacques, D. 2003. Canadian hydrographic survey. Telephone conversation. December 5, 2003.
- Stager, John K. 1962. Fur Trading Posts in the Mackenzie Region up to 1850. Occasional Paper in *Geography* 3:37-46. Canadian Association of Geographers, B.C. Division, Vancouver.
- Stanton Hospital administrator. 2003. Personal communication.
- Statistics Canada. 1991. *Census of Canada*. Raw 1990 data. Unpublished.
- Statistics Canada. 1996. *Census of Canada*.
- Statistics Canada. 2001. *Census of Canada*. Raw 2000 data. Unpublished.
- Statistics Canada. 2002. Unpublished data.
- Statistics Canada. 2003a. Available at: www.statcan.ca/Daily/English/020508/d020508a.htm.
- Statistics Canada. 2003b. Available at: www.statcan.ca/English/Pgdb/deffamil63e.htm.
- Statistics Canada. 2003c. *Health Behaviours, Smoking*. Available at: www.statcan.ca/english/freepub/82-221-XIE/01103/nonmed/behaviours1.htm.
- Statistics Canada. 2003d. Available at: www.statcan.ca.
- Statistics Canada. 2004a. Available at: www12.statcan.ca/English/census01/products/standard/themes.
- Statistics Canada. 2004b. Available at: www12.statcan.ca/English/profil01/Search/PlaceSearch1.cfm?
- Statistics Canada. 2004c. *Education Attainment in Alberta*. Available at: www12.statcan.ca/English/profil01/PlaceSearchForm1.cfm. Accessed March 2004.
- Stefansson, Vilhjalmur. 1919. *The Stadansson-Anderson Arctic Expedition of the American Museum: Preliminary Ethnological Report*. Anthropological Papers of the American Museum of Natural History (14)1. New York.
- Stephenson, Sam. 2002. Environmental Science Biologist. Fisheries and Oceans Canada. Telephone conversation. December 6, 2002. Email January 8, 2003.

REFERENCES

- Stewart, D.B. 1996. *A Review of the Status and Harvests of Fish Stocks in the Gwich'in Settlement Area*. Canadian Manuscript Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 2336. Department of Fisheries and Oceans.
- Sue, Hiroko. 1964. *Hare Indians and Their World*. Unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation in Anthropology, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania.
- The UMA Group. 1996. *Town of Inuvik Zoning Bylaw #1457/PD/96*. Prepared for the Town of Inuvik, Northwest Territories.
- Town of Enterprise officials. 2003. Enterprise, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Town of High Level officials. 2004. High Level, Alberta. Personal communication.
- Town of High Level. 2003. Available at: www.town.highlevel.ab.ca. Accessed December 2003.
- Town of Rainbow Lake officials. 2004. Rainbow Lake, Alberta. Personal communication.
- Town of Rainbow Lake. 2003. Available at: www.town.rainbowlake.ab.ca/. Accessed December 2003.
- Town of Zama City. 2003. Available at: www.zamacity.ca/. Accessed December 2003.
- Tri Ocean Natchiq Engineering Ltd. 2003. *Taglu Production Barge Study: Transportation Study - Korea to Taglu Site*. Prepared for Imperial Oil Resources Limited.
- Trout Lake High School principal and teacher. 2002. Trout Lake, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Tulita GNWT HSS personnel. 2002. Tulita, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.
- Tulita housing coordinator. 2002. Tulita, Northwest Territories. Personal interview.
- UMA Engineering Ltd. 1993. *Norman Wells Community Plan. By-law No. 91-14*.
- Usher, Peter. 1970. *The Bankslanders: Economy and Ecology of a Frontier Trapping Community - Volume I, History*. Ottawa, Ontario: Information Canada.

- Usher, Peter. 1971. *Fur Trade Posts of the Northwest Territories, 1870–1970*. Ottawa, Ontario: Northern Science Research Group, Dept. of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.
- Usher, Peter. 1976. Evaluating Country Food in the Northern Native Economy. *Arctic* 29(2): 104–120.
- Usher. 2000. *Standard Edible Weights of Harvested Species in the Inuvialuit Settlement Region*. Wildlife Management Advisory Council (NWT).
- Venaas, Judith. 2003. Tourism Officer. GNWT RWED, Inuvik, Northwest Territories. Telephone conversation. January 9, 2003.
- Vodden, Keith and Vira Svoboda. 2000. *Inuvialuit Final Agreement Economic Measures: Evaluation. Technical Report #1: Existing Statistical Data*. Prepared for Evaluation Working Group: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Inuvialuit Regional Corporation and Government of the Northwest Territories.
- Vodden, Keith. 2001. *Inuvialuit Final Agreement Economic Measures: Evaluation Report*. Prepared for Evaluation Working Group: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Inuvialuit Regional Corporation, Government of the Northwest Territories, in fulfillment of Project #99/10. October 2001.
- Watt. 2004. Personal communication.
- White, W. 2003. *Sexual Abuse and Sexual Assault Information Workshop*. *EpiNorth* 15(1): 18–19.
- Wildlife Management Advisory Council (NWT) and FJMC. 1988. *Inuvialuit Renewable Resource Conservation and Management Plan*. Yellowknife, Northwest Territories.
- Wildlife Management Advisory Council (NWT). 2000.
- Winfield. 2002. Personal communication.
- World Wildlife Fund. 2002. *Digital Atlas – Northwest Territories, Canada*. 3 CD set.
- Yellowknife GNWT HSS nurses. 2002. Yellowknife, Northwest Territories. Personal communication..
- Yellowknife GNWT HSS personnel. 2002. Yellowknife, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.

REFERENCES

Yellowknife residents. 2002. Yellowknife, Northwest Territories. Personal communication.

Zama City fire chief. 2002. Zama City, Alberta. Personal communication.

Zama City RCMP commanding officer. 2004. Zama City, Alberta. Personal communication.

Zama City RCMP officers. 2002. Zama City, Alberta. Personal communication.

Zama City residents. 2004. Zama City, Alberta. Personal communication.

Zama City school personnel. 2003. Schools in Zama City, Alberta. Personal communication.

GLOSSARY

Aboriginal	Any Indian, Inuit or Métis person who was born in the Northwest Territories or who is descended from an Aboriginal person born in the Northwest Territories.
abandonment	The act of permanently stopping operations, discontinuing service, removing facilities and restoring land to a productive state.
Aboriginal community	A community in which the majority of residents are Aboriginal.
anchor field	The three natural-gas fields, Taglu, Parsons Lake and Niglintgak, whose production will provide the initial volume of gas shipped in the Mackenzie Valley Pipeline.
archaeological site	A site where an archaeological artifact is found.
artifact	Any tangible evidence of human activity that is more than 50 years old, in respect of which an unbroken chain of possession cannot be demonstrated.
ASRD	The abbreviation for Alberta Sustainable Resource Development.
ATV	The abbreviation for all-terrain vehicle.
baseline conditions	Existing conditions in the communities and ethnic regions of the area before any project effects are experienced.
baseline information	The current state of the environment or environmental setting for a particular element. This information will help to determine potential environmental effects of a project by providing an environmental reference point for the element, with which to compare future environmental conditions and potential project effects.
BDR	The abbreviation for Beaufort Delta Region.

biophysical environment	The components of the earth including: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• land, water and air, including all layers of the atmosphere• all organic and inorganic matter and living organisms• the interacting natural systems that include components referred to in the previous bullets
borrow site	An area that could be excavated to provide material, such as gravel or sand, to be used as fill elsewhere.
BP	The abbreviation for before present.
CCP	The abbreviation for community conservation plan.
commercial harvest	Occupied with or engaged with harvest intended for commerce, i.e., buying and selling a product, including transportation from place to place.
Commissioner's lands	Federal lands administered by the territorial government.
compressor station	A facility containing equipment that is used to increase pressure to compress natural gas for transportation.
COSEWIC	The abbreviation for Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada.
country food	Food traditionally harvested and eaten by local Aboriginal residents.
critical habitat	The habitat that is necessary for the survival or recovery of a listed wildlife species and that is identified as the species' critical habitat in the recovery strategy or in an action plan for the species, according to the <i>Species at Risk Act</i> .
DCHSSA	The abbreviation for Deh Cho Health and Social Service Authority.
DCR	The abbreviation for Deh Cho Region.
decommissioning	The act of taking a processing plant or facility out of service and isolating equipment, to prepare for routine maintenance work, suspending or abandoning.

devolution	Ongoing negotiations between the Government of Canada, the GNWT and the Aboriginal Summit that will transfer the current INAC control over land, water and resources to Aboriginal settlement area governments.
DFNG	The abbreviation for Déline First Nation Government.
DTFN	The abbreviation for Dene Tha' First Nation.
ECE	The abbreviation for Education, Culture and Employment (GNWT Department).
EIS	The abbreviation for environmental impact statement.
EL	The abbreviation for exploratory licence.
employment rate	Percentage of population, aged 15 years and older employed during the week before the survey.
environmental effect	<p>For a project, any change that the project might cause in the environment, including any change it might cause to a listed wildlife species, its critical habitat or the residences of individuals of that species, as defined in the <i>Species at Risk Act</i>. Also, any effect of any project-induced change on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• health and socio-economic conditions• physical and cultural heritage• the current use of lands and resources for traditional purposes by aboriginal people• any structure, site or thing that is of historical, archaeological, palaeontological or architectural significance <p>Also, any change to the project that might be caused by the environment.</p>
environmentally protected areas	Areas with special designations that, through legislation or other means, are protected in some form or are given special status.

environmentally sensitive area	An area designated in regional or local land use plans, or by a local, regional, provincial or federal government body as being sensitive to disturbance, or identified by an applicant as being sensitive for some reason.
facilities	Structures of the gathering and gas pipeline systems, including compressor and pump stations, block valves, pigging facilities, heater stations and meter stations.
FAS/FAE	The abbreviation for foetal alcohol syndrome/effects.
federal Crown lands	Federal lands administered by INAC (also referred to as territorial lands in the <i>Territorial Lands Act</i>)
five-year mobility status (migration)	The relationship between a person's usual place of residence on May 14, 1996 compared to the previous five years.
FJMC	The abbreviation for Fisheries Joint Management Committee.
gas pipeline	The pipeline that transports compressed natural gas from the Inuvik area facility to the southern terminus near the Northwest Territories–Alberta boundary.
gathering pipelines	Four pipelines, also known as laterals, that transport natural gas and NGLs from the anchor fields to the Inuvik area facility. These include the Niglintgak lateral, Taglu lateral, Parsons Lake lateral and Storm Hills lateral.
gathering system	A system of pipelines, compressor stations and other related facilities that gather natural gas and associated NGLs from the anchor fields and transport it to the gas pipeline system located at the Inuvik area facility.
GLUPB	The abbreviation for Gwich'in Land Use Planning Board.
GNWT	The abbreviation for Government of the Northwest Territories.
granular resources	Sand, gravel, clay, quarry materials and silt.
GSA	The abbreviation for Gwich'in Settlement Area.
heavy drinking	Consuming five or more drinks at one sitting.

heritage resources	Locations where events took place in the past, or all of the objects that they contain, including any contextual information that may be associated with them that will aid in their interpretation, including natural specimens and documents or verbal accounts.
heritage resources	Cultural, historic, archaeological and palaeontological resources are collectively known as heritage resources and can include pre-contact and post-contact features.
historic archaeological resources	Sites, artifacts, structures and documents that relate to the influx of Euro-Canadians in the region, and date to the last 250 years.
honey bag	A plastic liner used in non-flush toilets which is removed when full.
HSS	The abbreviation for Health and Social Services (GNWT Department).
human health	A state of complete physical, mental and social well-being, and the ability to adapt to the stresses of daily life. It is not merely the absence of disease or infirmity.
human health assessment	Considers the effect of hazardous substances, environmental factors and exposure conditions on local and regional populations. It might consist of qualitative and quantitative assessments.
ICC	The abbreviation for industrial and commercial centre.
ICD-9 code	The abbreviation for International Classification of Diseases, Version 9.
INAC	The abbreviation for Indian and Northern Affairs Canada (Government of Canada).
infrastructure	Basic facilities, such as transportation, communications, power supplies and buildings, which enable an organization, project or community to function.
Inuvik area facility	The gas and NGL processing facility for the Mackenzie Gas Project to be located near Inuvik.
IRHSSA	The abbreviation for Inuvialuit Regional Health and Social Service Authority.

ISR	The abbreviation for Inuvialuit Settlement Region.
lateral	A pipe that branches away from the central and primary part of the system.
limiting factor	Anything that has a measurable controlling effect on a species' growth or expansion, or on a biophysical element's continued capability to support its ecosystem.
local study area	A 1-km-wide buffer or corridor around each of the three lease areas, gathering system right-of-way, facility infrastructure sites, pipeline right-of-way and borrow sites.
LSA	The abbreviation for local study area.
major repairs (housing)	Refers to such conditions as defective plumbing or electrical wiring, or structural repairs to walls, floors or ceilings.
Métis	A person with a mixture of Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal ancestry.
migrants	Individuals moving to a different community.
migratory bird	Any migratory bird as referred to in the <i>Migratory Birds Convention Act</i> , including the sperm, eggs, embryos, tissue cultures and parts of the bird.
minor repairs (housing)	Refers to such conditions as missing or loose floor tiles, brick or shingles, or to defective steps, railing or siding.
mitigation	The elimination, reduction, or control of a project's adverse environmental effects, including restitution for any damage to the environment caused by such effects through replacement, restoration, compensation or other means.
monitoring	Resolving specific outstanding environmental issues, observing the potential environmental effects of a project, assessing the effectiveness of mitigation measures undertaken, identifying unexpected environmental issues and determining the action required based on the result of these activities.
municipal lands	Lands administered by the territorial government or the municipality.

MVEIRB	The abbreviation for Mackenzie Valley Environmental Impact Review Board.
NGL	The abbreviation for natural gas liquid.
NGL pipeline	The pipeline connecting the Inuvik area facility with the Enbridge Pipeline facilities at Norman Wells.
NGO	The abbreviation for nongovernmental organization.
NGTL	The abbreviation for NOVA Gas Transmission Limited.
NGTL interconnect facility	The southernmost point of the gas pipeline where it connects either directly with the natural gas pipeline system in northwestern Alberta or to a third-party extension that subsequently connects to the existing system.
Niglintgak	The anchor field to be developed by Shell. The field includes three well pads, one gas conditioning facility, flow lines and supporting infrastructure. The gas conditioning facility might be barge or land based.
Niglintgak lateral	The gathering pipeline connecting the Niglintgak gas conditioning facility to a connection point on the Taglu lateral at the outlet of the Taglu gas conditioning facility.
nonrenewable resources	Resources, such as fossil fuels (oil, gas, coal) and minerals that occur naturally but cannot be replaced once exploited.
nonresident	An individual who resides outside the Northwest Territories.
nontraditional land use	Existing land and resource uses for nontraditional users, including residents and nonresidents within the study area.
nontraditional resource harvesting	Includes hunting, fishing and trapping pursued by non-Aboriginal residents. May be for domestic, sport or commercial purposes.
NTCL	The abbreviation for Northern Transportation Company Limited.
NWT	The abbreviation for Northwest Territories.

Operations Phase	The phase of a project during which the pipeline and associated facilities are operated.
palaeontological sites	Sites bearing evidence of multi-cellular invertebrate, vertebrate faunal remains and plant materials that have been fossilized or otherwise preserved.
Parsons Lake	The anchor field to be developed by ConocoPhillips and ExxonMobil. Initially, the field will consist of a north pad for the well sites and gas conditioning facility. A second well pad will be developed five to 10 years after the north pad.
Parsons Lake lateral	The gathering pipeline connecting the Parsons Lake gas conditioning facility to a connection point at the Storm Hills pigging facility.
participation rate	Percentage of population, aged 15 years and older in the labour force.
physical infrastructure	All of the physical facilities, roads, barge landings, airstrips and other infrastructure that may require maintenance or repair, or which may have a shortened lifespan as a result of project-related activities.
pipeline	A line used for transmitting oil, gas or any other commodity and that connects a province with any other province or provinces or extends beyond the limits of a province or the offshore area as defined in section 123 of the <i>National Energy Board Act</i> .
pipeline corridor	The 1 km-wide area that generally centres on the combined right-of-way for the NGL and gas pipelines, from the Inuvik area facility to the southern terminus.
potential labour supply	People of working age who are unemployed and those not participating in the labour force who do want a job, less those who, because of disability, age, illiteracy, or lack of education, skills or training could be considered unemployable, according to the GNWT Bureau of Statistics definition.
prehistoric archaeological resources	Archaeological sites, objects and affiliated materials that represent occupation by Aboriginal peoples before the arrival of European goods, people and the historic records that characterize their culture (in North America).

private lands	Lands administered by the land administration within the settlement region.
production area	The area that encompasses all project components located north of the Inuvik area facility, including Niglintgak, Taglu and Parsons Lake, the gathering pipelines, facilities, infrastructure, and the 1 km-wide area surrounding each of these project components.
project proponents	The five organizations (Imperial, the APG, ConocoPhillips, Shell and ExxonMobil) that are undertaking the Mackenzie Gas Project.
project, the	The abbreviation for the Mackenzie Gas Project.
project-specific effect	An effect caused by the project. Such effects are sometimes referred to as direct effects as they only include the project's contribution to the effect (as opposed to cumulative effects, in which case other projects would contribute to the effect).
property crime	Breaking and entering, theft of motor vehicles, theft over \$5,000, theft \$5,000 and under, possession of stolen goods, and fraud.
provincial Crown lands	Lands administered by the Alberta Public Lands Administration.
PWNHC	The abbreviation for Prince of Wales Northern Heritage Centre.
PYLL	The abbreviation for potential years of life lost.
RCMP	The abbreviation for Royal Canadian Mounted Police.
reclamation	The process of re-establishing a disturbed site to a former or other productive use, not necessarily to the same condition that existed before disturbance. The land capability might be at a level different, i.e., lower or higher, than that which existed prior to the disturbance, depending on the goal of the process. Reclamation includes the management of a contaminated site and revegetation where necessary. Reclamation is not considered complete until the goals for reclamation have been achieved.

recovery strategy	A strategy for the recovery of a listed extirpated, endangered or threatened species prepared by the competent minister (as defined under the <i>Species at Risk Act</i>). If the recovery of the listed species is feasible, the recovery strategy must address the threats to the survival of the species identified by the Committee for the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada, including any loss of habitat. The recovery strategy and any amendments will be included in the public registry established under the <i>Species at Risk Act</i> .
regional study area	A 15-km-wide buffer around the three anchor fields, on either side of the gathering system right-of-way and on either side of the pipeline right-of-way.
regular maintenance (housing)	Refers to such conditions as requiring painting or furnace cleaning.
resident	A Canadian citizen or landed immigrant who has been living in the Northwest Territories for at least two years.
residual effects	Environmental or socio-economic effects that remain after mitigation. Effects that are present after mitigation is applied.
right-of-way	The strip of land a company has acquired, for which it has obtained the rights to construct and operate a pipeline.
RRC	The abbreviation for Renewable Resource Council.
RSA	The abbreviation for regional study area.
RWED	The abbreviation for Resources, Wildlife and Economic Development (GNWT Department).
scrip	A document given by the Government of Canada to Métis who applied, promising either land or money, usually 140 acres or \$140, but increased to 240 acres or \$240 after 1885.
SDL	The abbreviation for significant discovery licence.
SEIA	The abbreviation for socio-economic impact assessment.
SLUPB	The abbreviation for Sahtu Land Use and Planning Board.

social infrastructure	Health, social wellness and education services that may require enhancement or expansion as a result of project-related activities.
socio-economic effect	For a project, any effect on a social or economic element, including direct effects as well as effects resulting from a change in the environment.
species at risk	An extirpated, endangered or threatened species or a species of special concern, as defined in the <i>Species at Risk Act</i> .
species of special status	Species listed under provincial jurisdiction or of recognized local importance because they are vulnerable, threatened, endangered or extirpated.
SRHSSA	The abbreviation for Sahtu Regional Health and Social Service Authority.
SSA	The abbreviation for Sahtu Settlement Area.
STI	The abbreviation for sexually transmitted infection.
Storm Hills lateral	The gathering pipeline connecting the Storm Hills pigging facility to a connection point at the inlet of the Inuvik area facility.
study area	The area within the spatial boundaries of the scope of the environmental and socio-economic effects assessment.
subsistence harvest	The minimum harvest necessary to provide food to support families living within the communities.
Taglu	The anchor field to be developed by Imperial Oil Resources Limited. It consists of one site, which will include the drill sites, gas conditioning facility, flow lines and supporting infrastructure.
Taglu lateral	The gathering pipeline connecting the Taglu gas conditioning facility to a connection point at the Storm Hills pigging facility.
unemployment rate	Percentage of the labour force that was unemployed during the week before the survey.

GLOSSARY

valued component	Characteristic or features that represent important environmental or socio-economic conditions identified by assessment specialists, communities or stakeholders.
violent crimes	Homicide, attempted murder, sexual assault, nonsexual assault, other sexual offences, abduction and robbery.
visual resources	Land, water, vegetation, animals and structures that are visible on the land.
waterbody	A body of water up to the high-water mark, including canals, reservoirs, oceans and wetlands, but not including sewage or waste treatment lagoons.
well-being	Everything that affects the experience of life, except physical and mental health, including the circumstances of physical existence, the quality of relationships and the threat of violence and crime.
wellness	Includes physical, emotional and mental health, and relationship well-being.